



JAGIELLONIAN UNIVERSITY  
IN KRAKOW



# Close to threshold $\eta'$ meson production in proton-proton collisions at COSY-11

*Eryk Czerwiński*  
*on behalf of COSY-11 Collaboration*



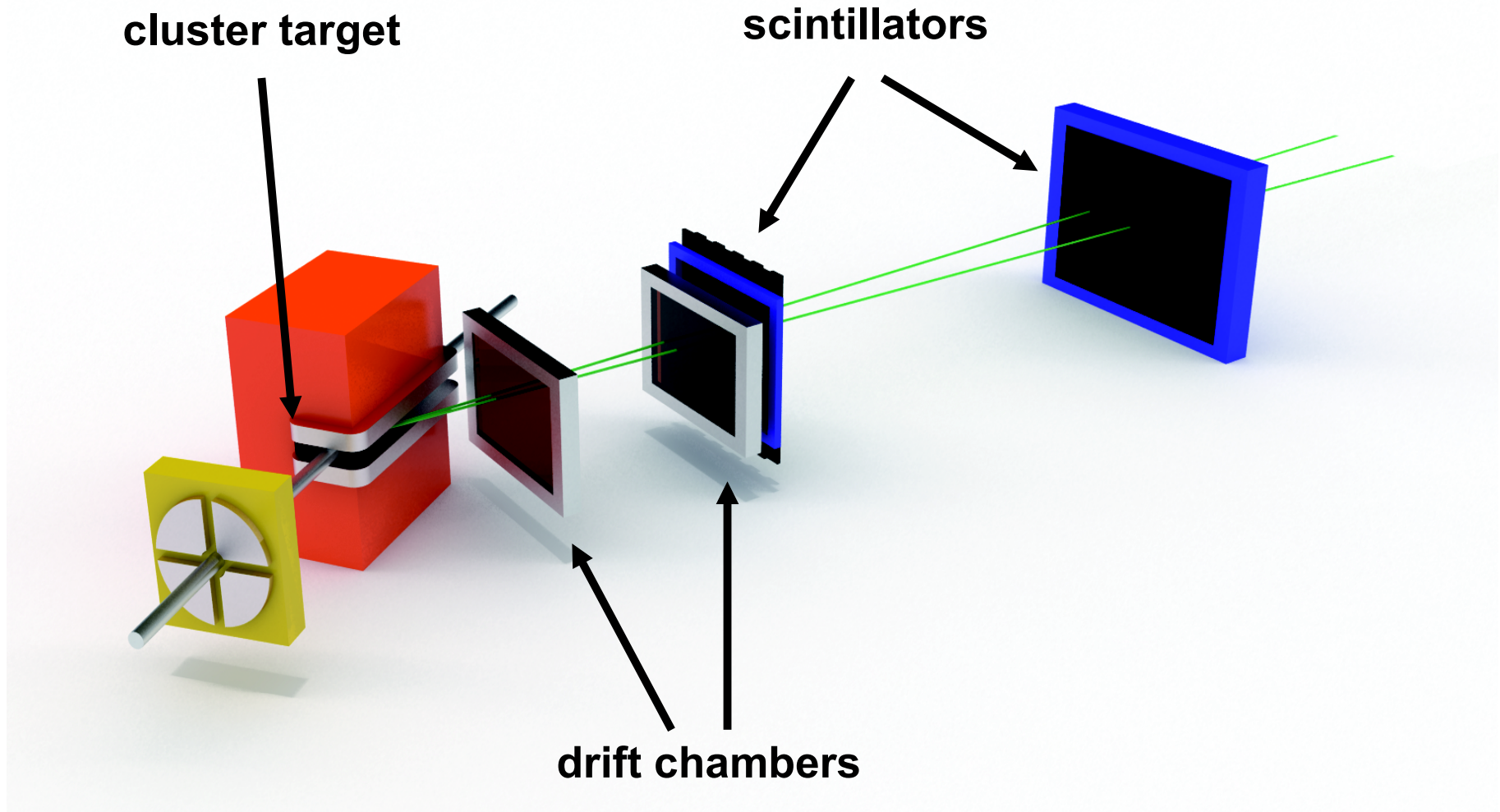
13th International Workshop on Meson Production, Properties and Interaction  
Cracow, 29.05.-03.06.2013

# Motivation

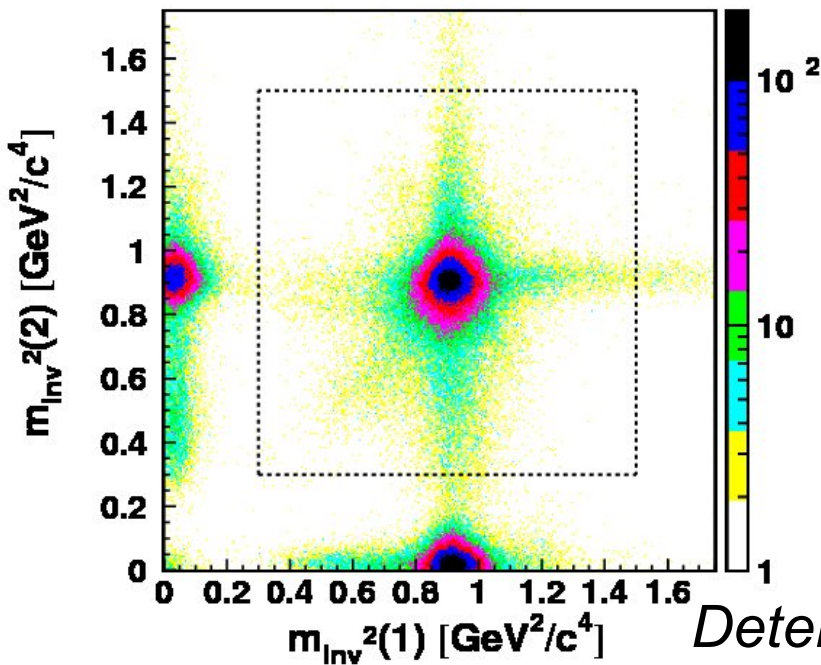
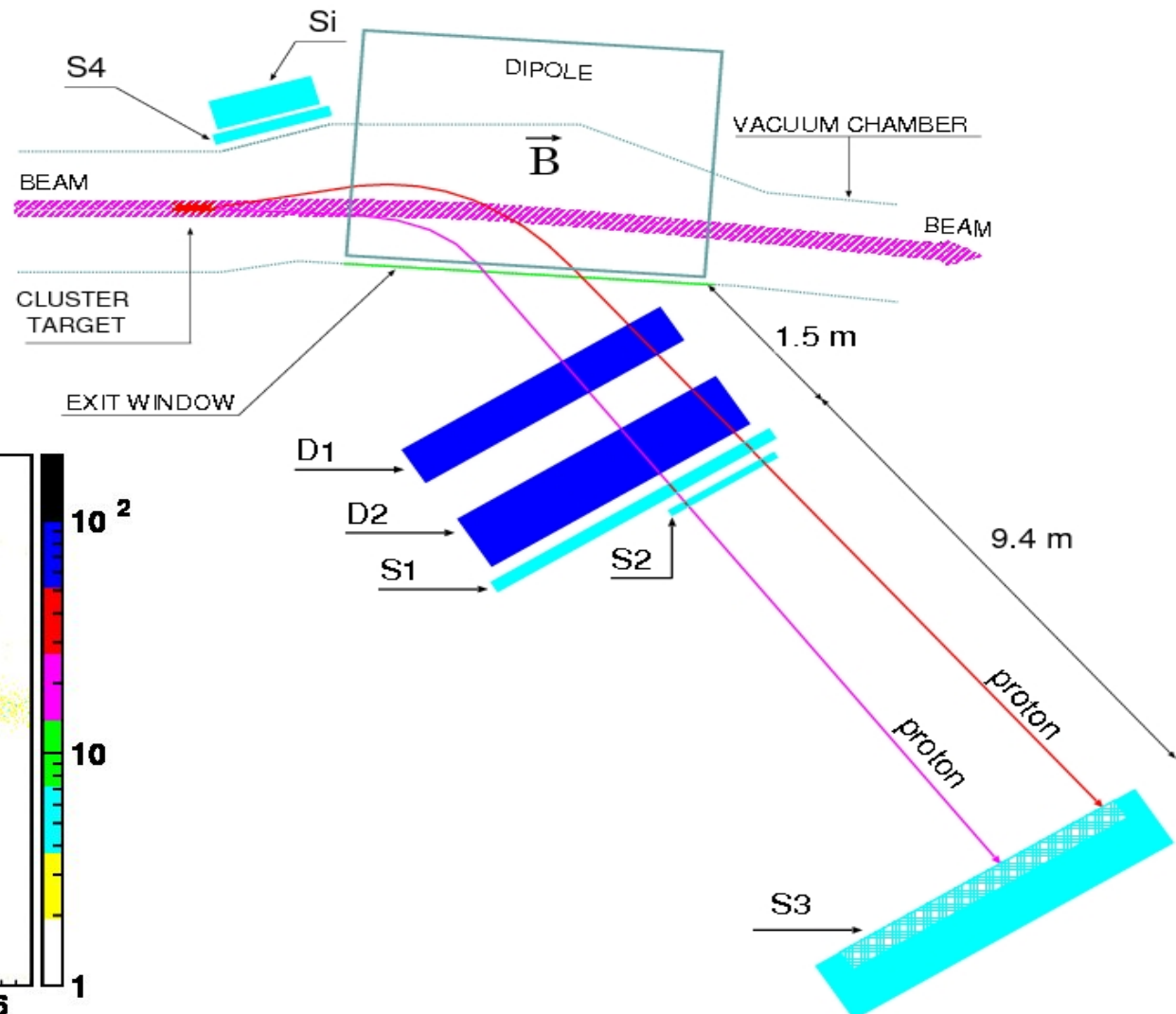
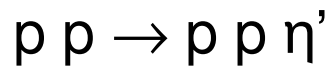
---

- $\eta'$  production cross-sections
  - pp FSI
    - $N\eta'$  interaction
      - $\eta'$  mesic nuclei

# COSY-11 setup

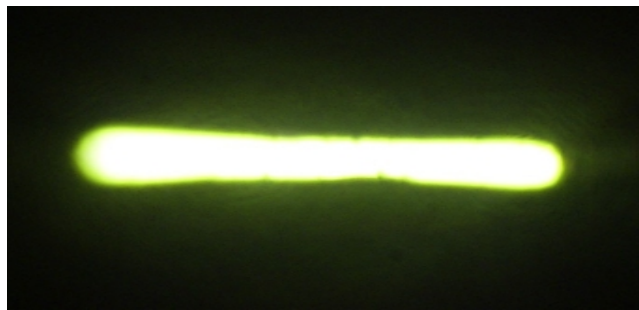
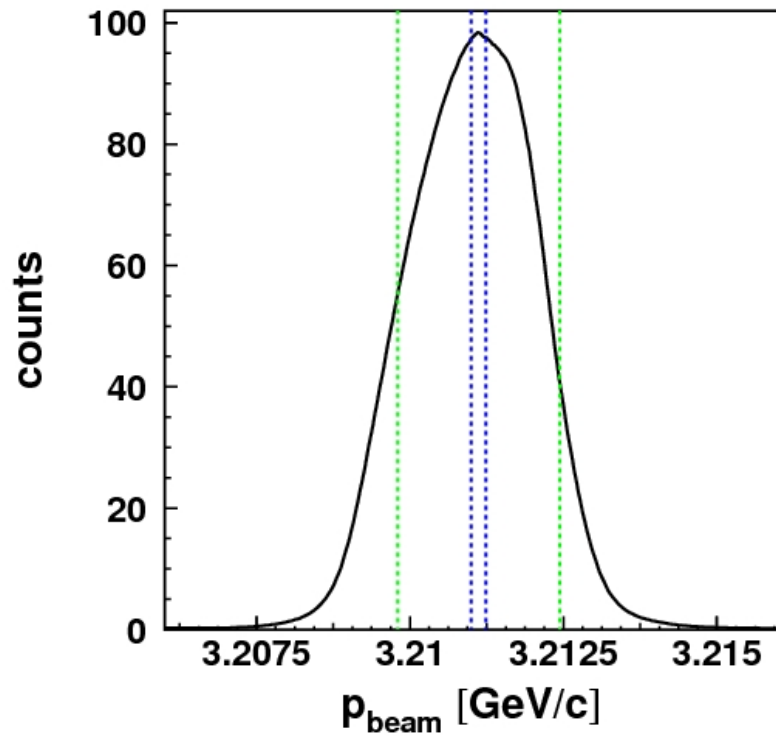


# Principle of measurement

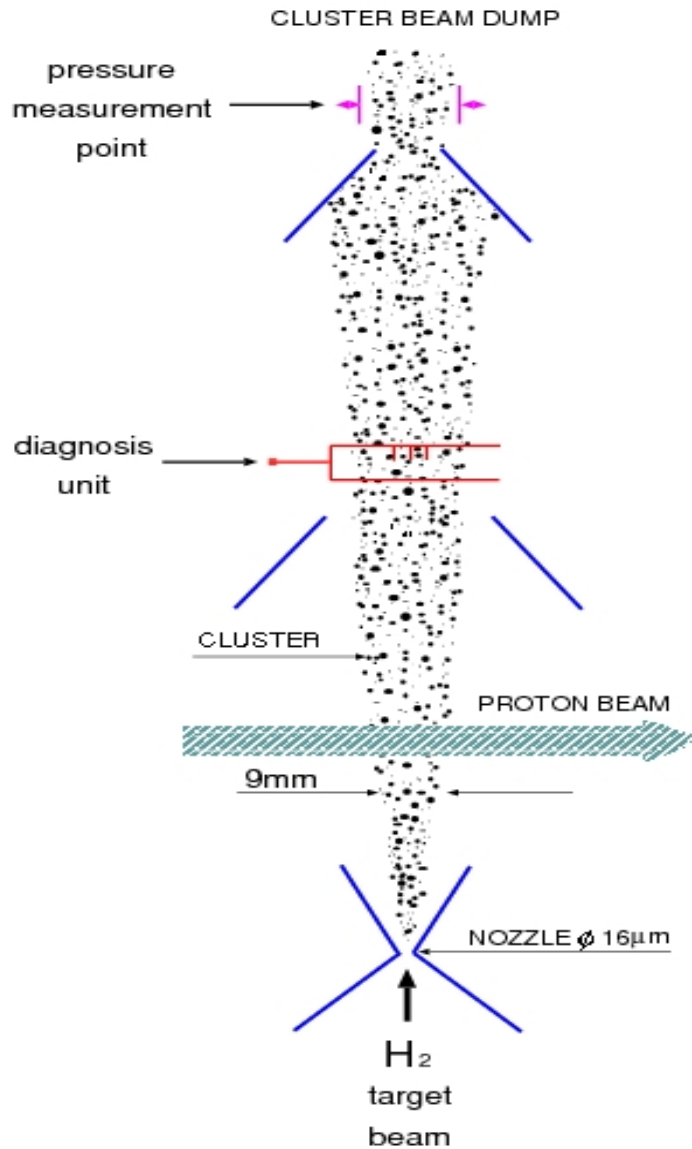


*Determination of the total width of the  $\eta'$  meson*  
 COSY-11 : Phys.Rev.Lett. 105 (2010) 122001

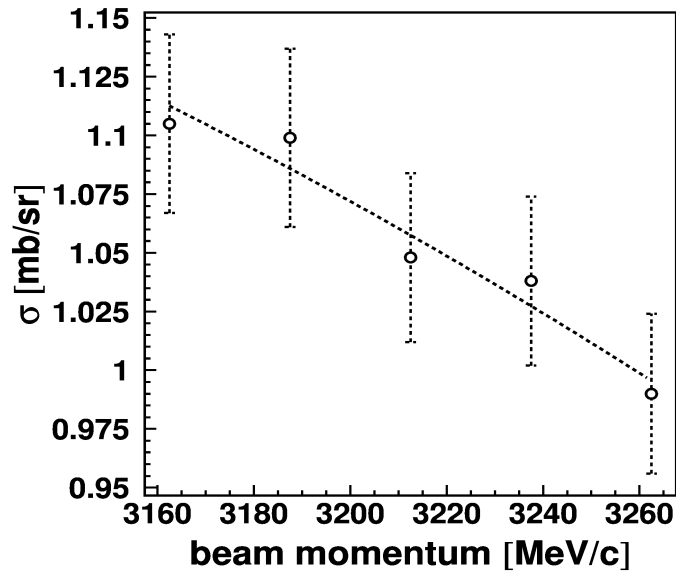
# Detector system upgrade



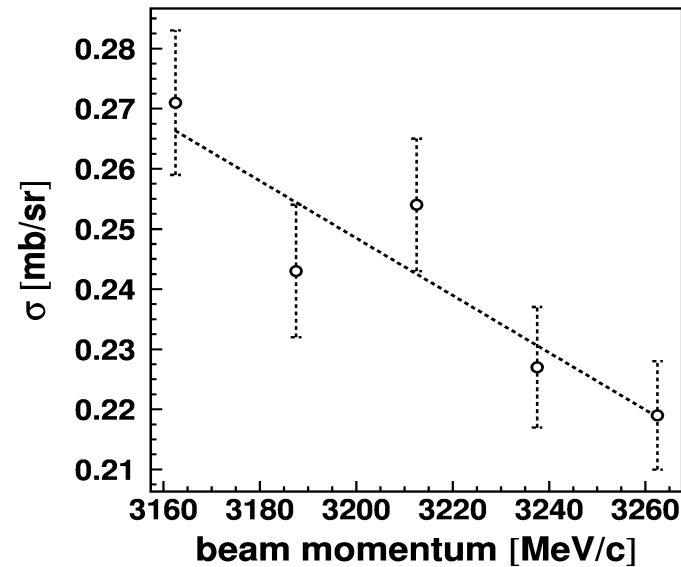
# Detector system upgrade



# Luminosity determination



angle CM 41deg



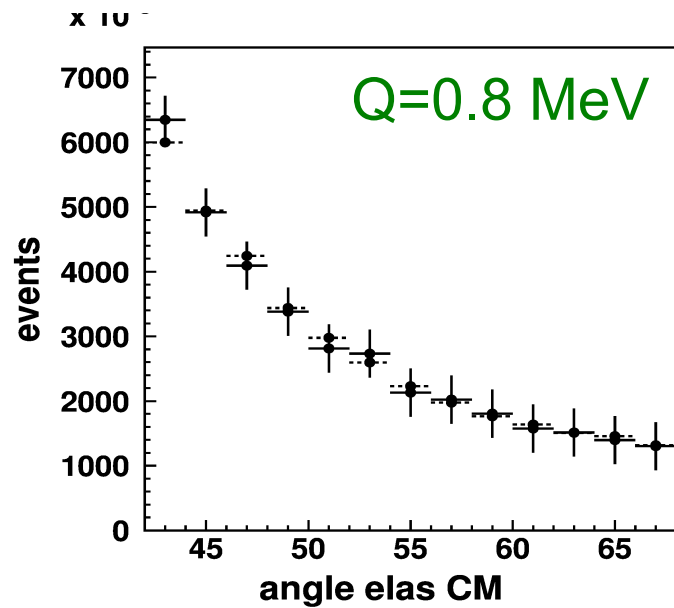
angle CM 59deg

points  
EDDA data  
pp→pp

line  
2nd order  
polynomial  
fit

Comparison with differential cross-section  
for elastically scattered pp from EDDA collaboration  
Eur. Phys. J. A 22, 125 (2004)  
Phys. Rev. Lett. 78, 1652 (1997)

# Luminosity determination

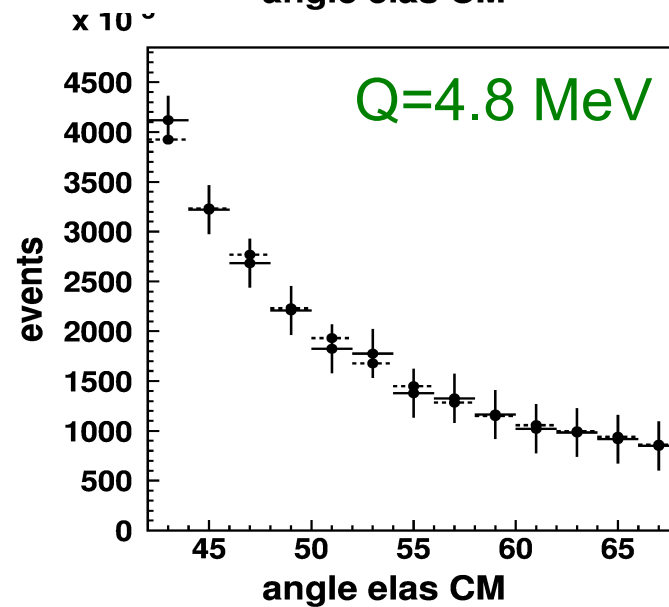
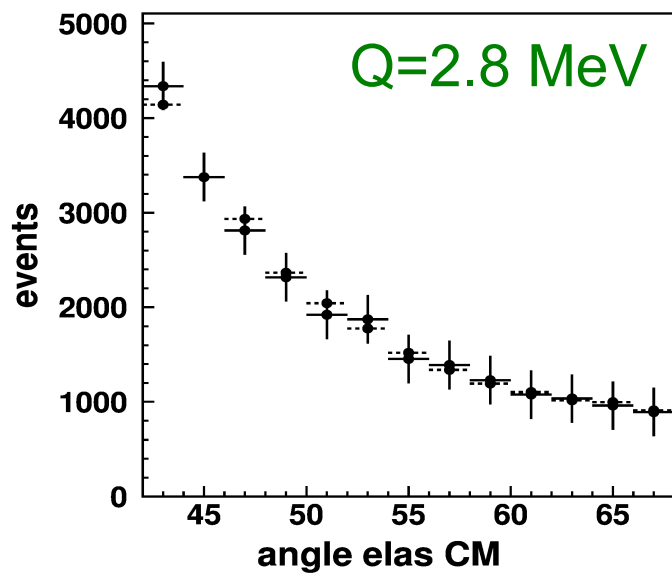
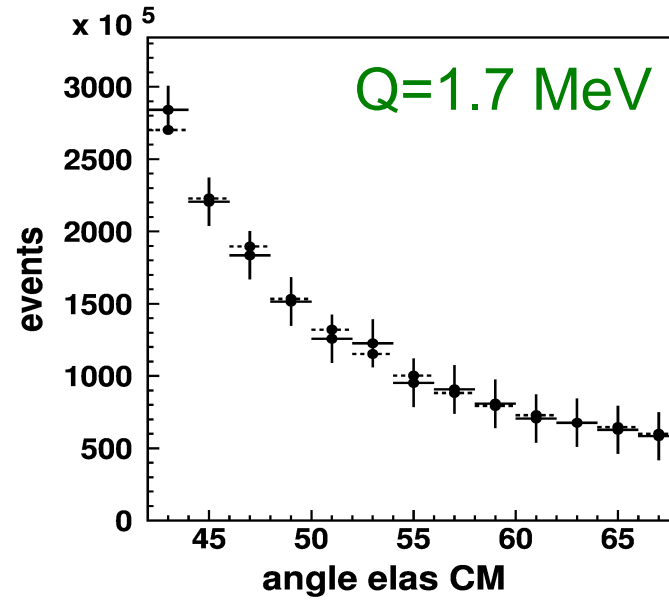
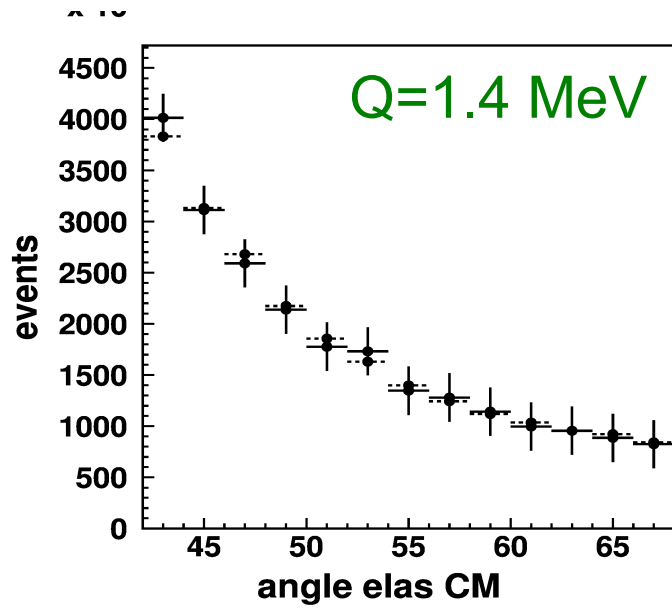


— EDDA  
- - - COSY-11  
pp→pp

Comparison with differential cross-section  
for elastically scattered pp from EDDA collaboration  
Eur. Phys. J. A 22, 125 (2004)  
Phys. Rev. Lett. 78, 1652 (1997)



# Luminosity determination

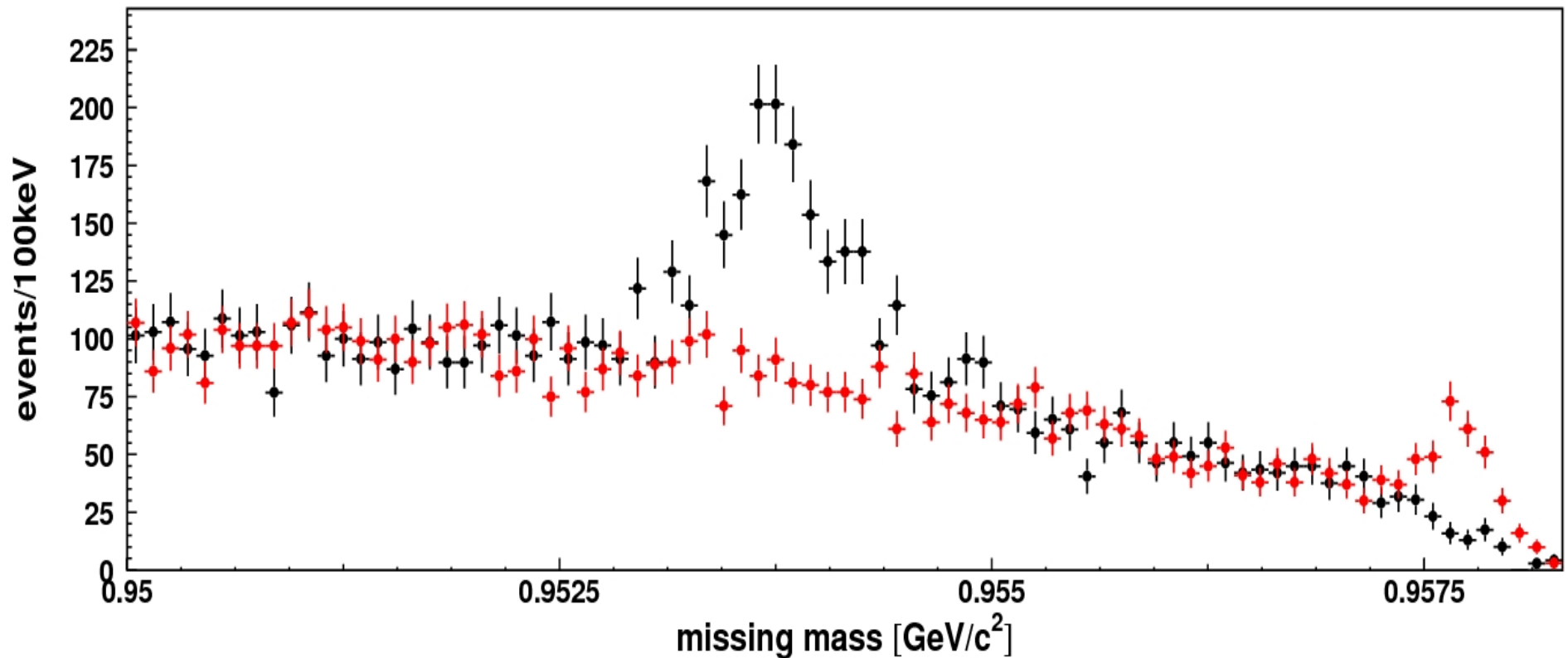


— EDDA  
 - - - COSY-11  
 pp→pp

# Background subtraction

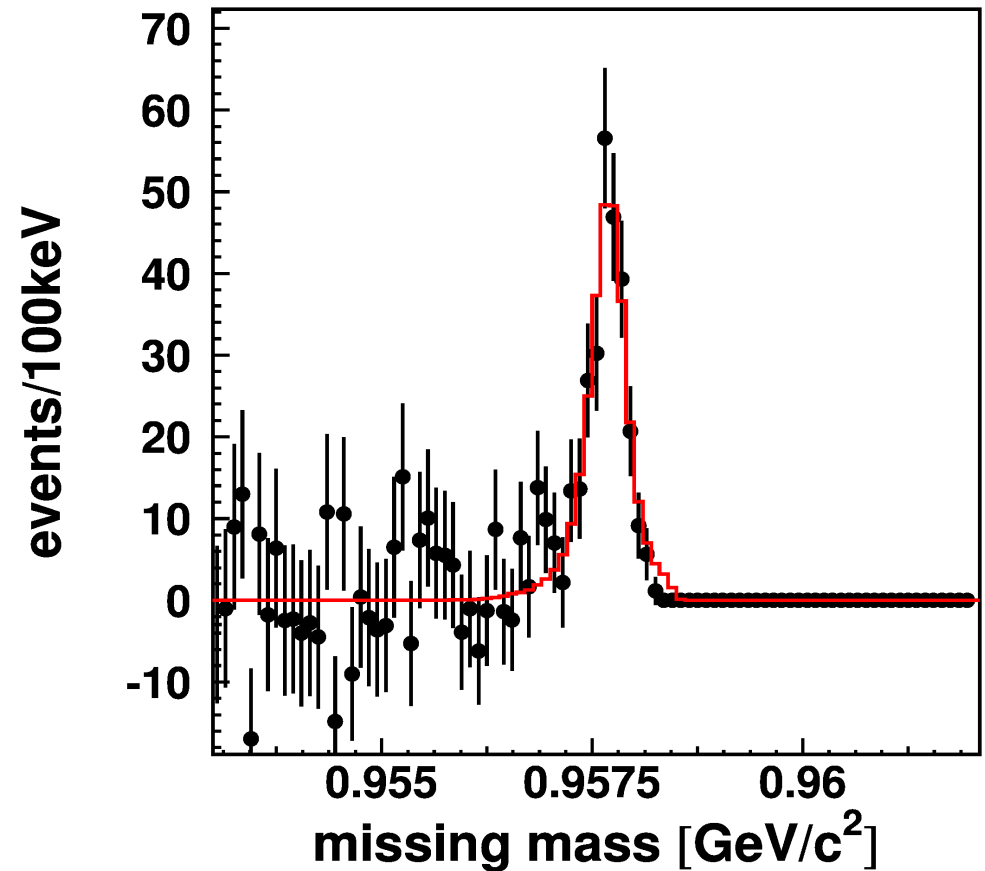
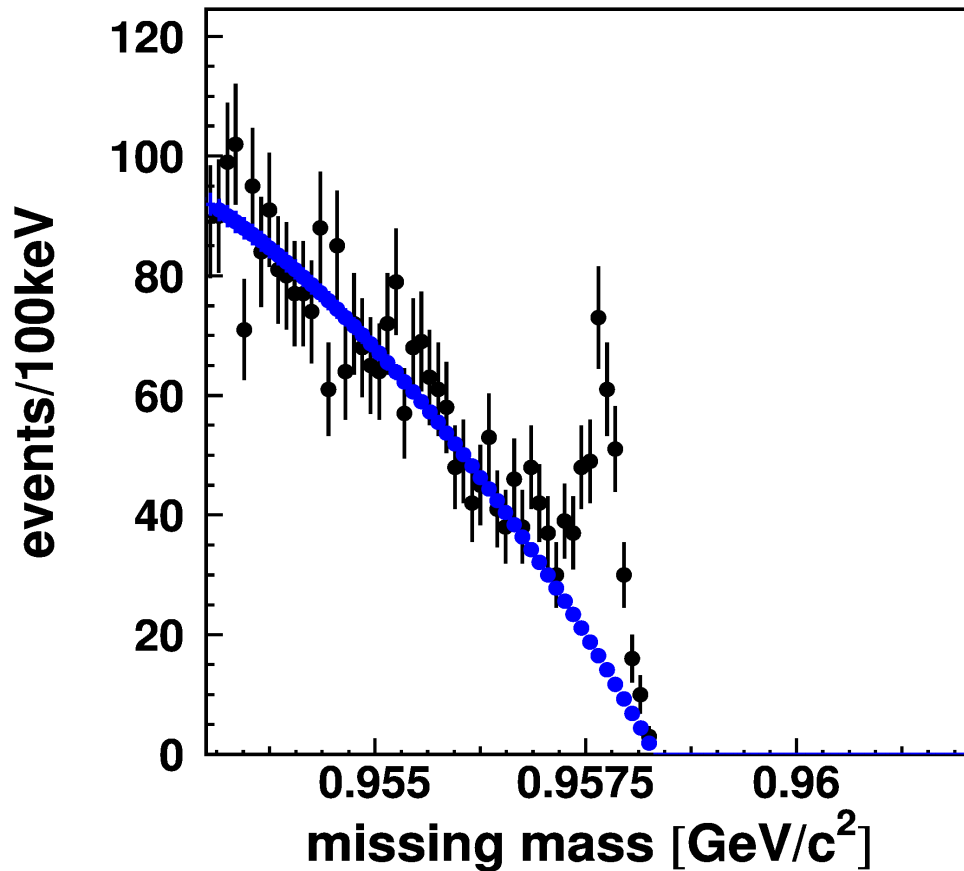
Q = 0.8 MeV data

Q = 4.8 MeV data shifted and normalized to Q = 0.8 MeV data



# $\eta'$ counting

Q=0.8 MeV



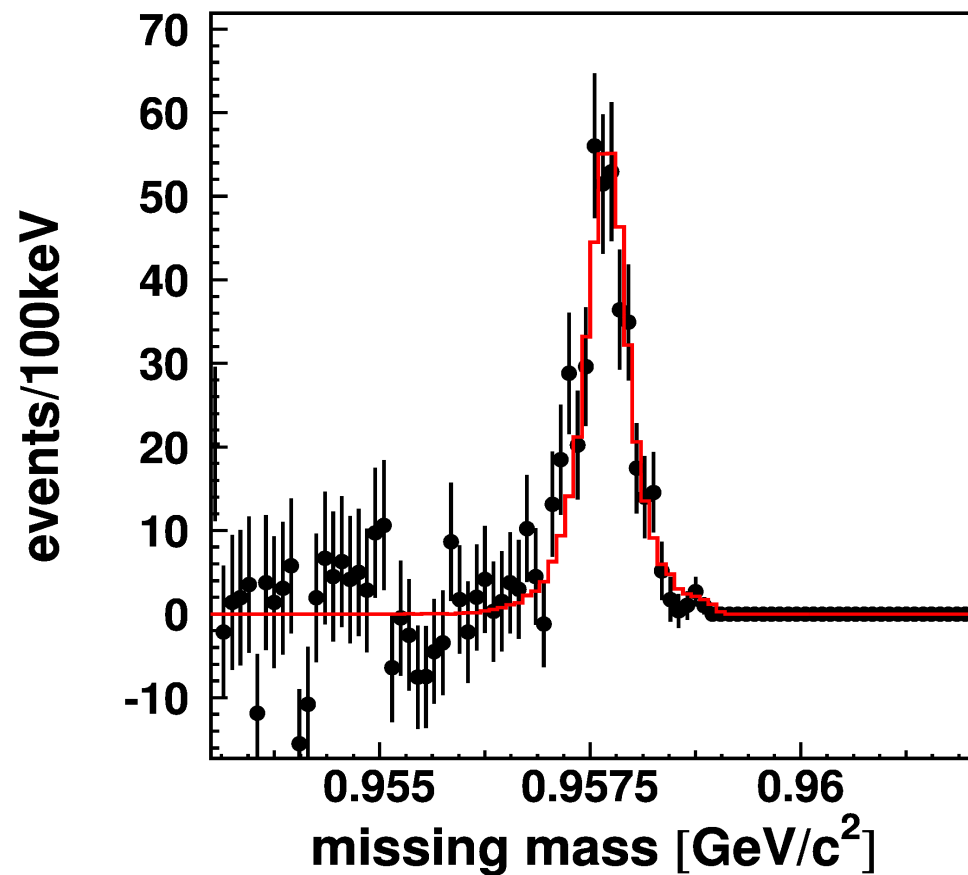
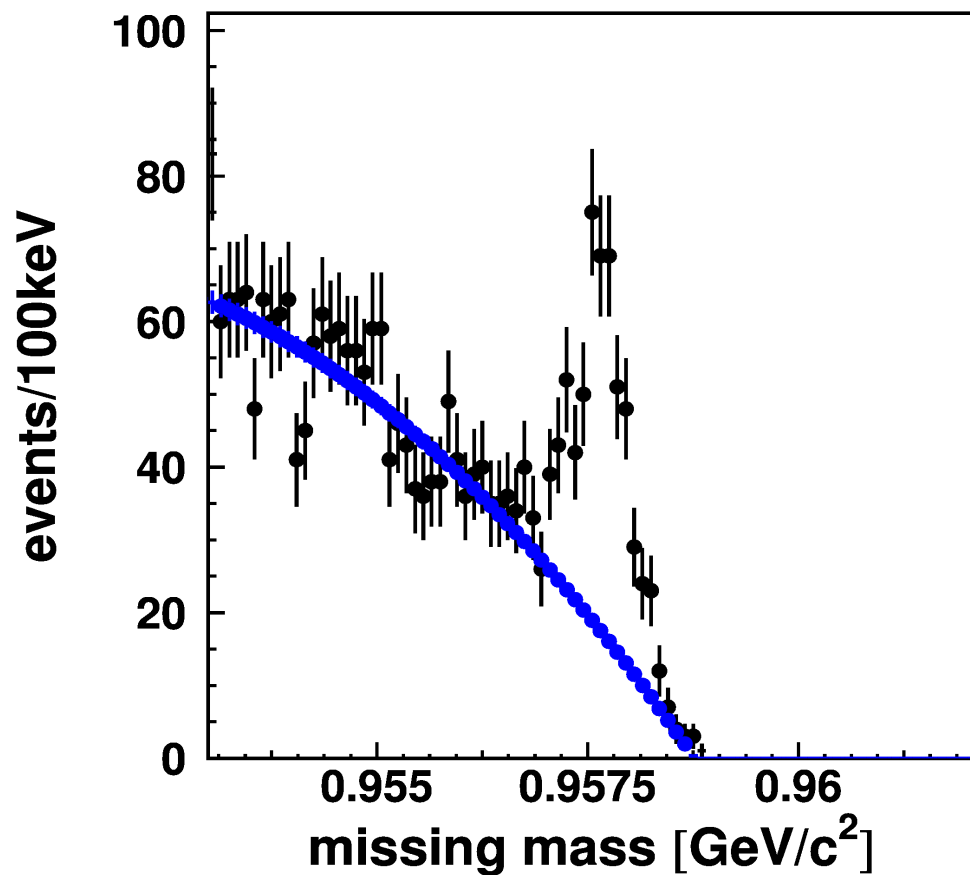
DATA

MC

shifted and normalized 2nd order polynomial fit to data for another Q

# $\eta'$ counting

Q=1.4 MeV



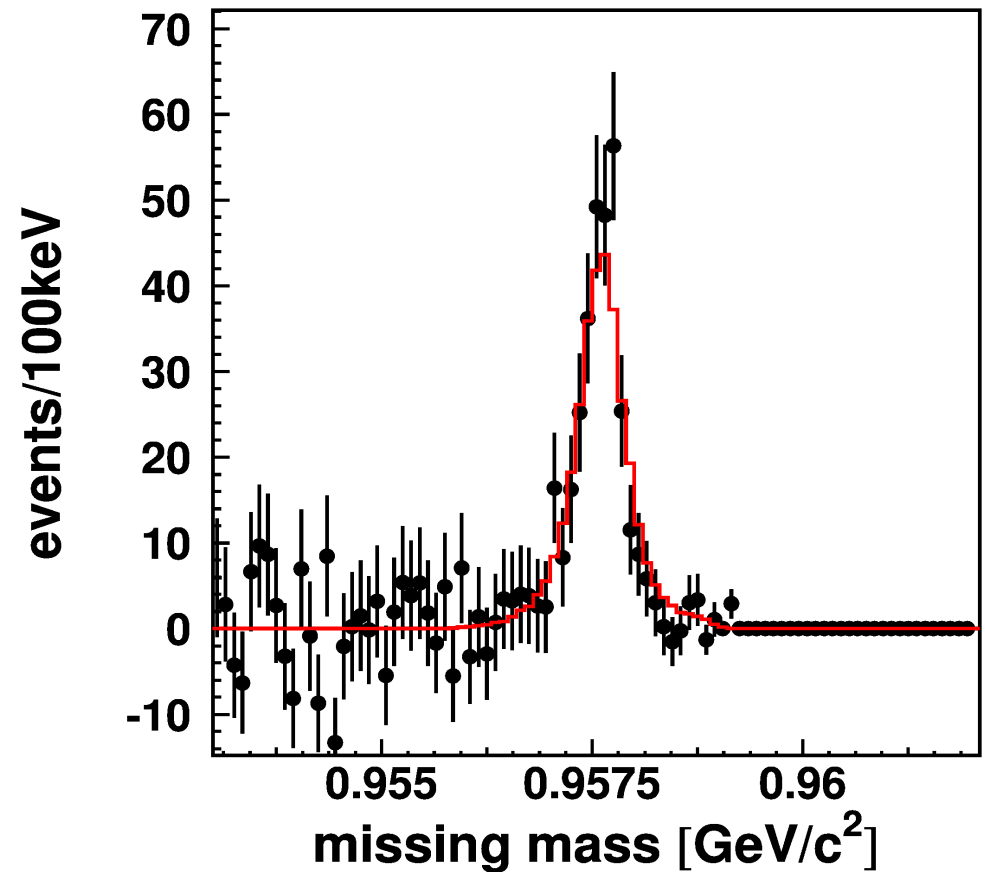
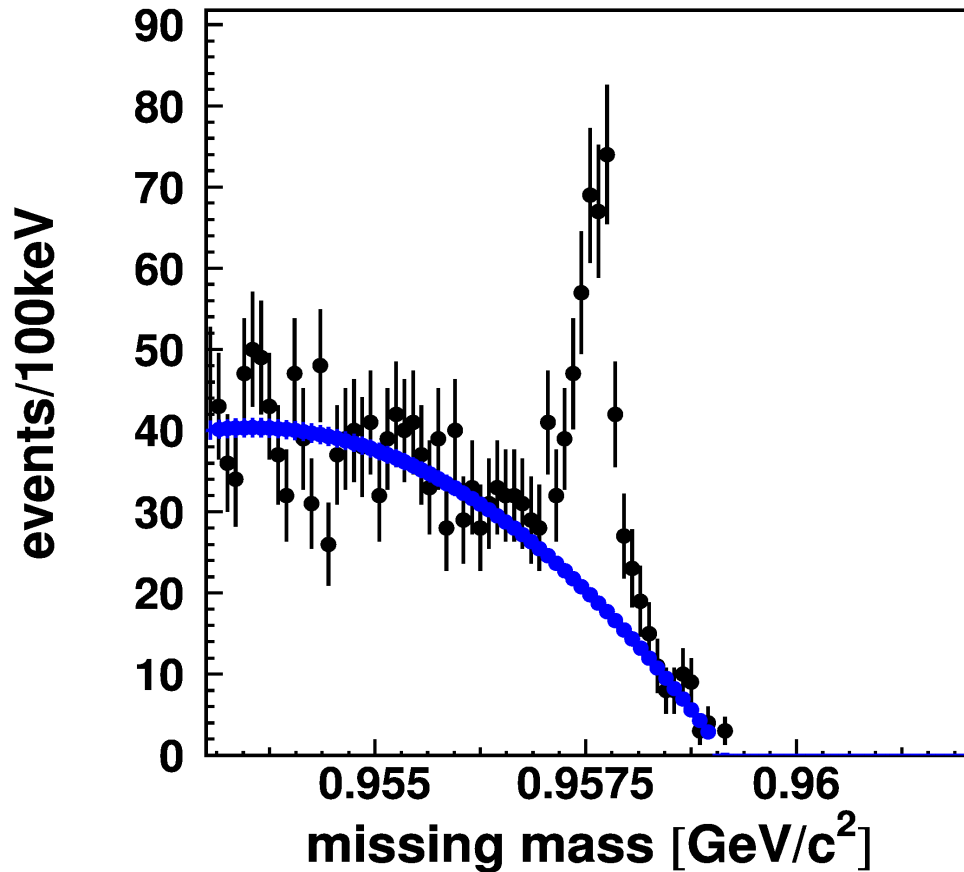
DATA

MC

shifted and normalized 2nd order polynomial fit to data for another Q

# $\eta'$ counting

Q=1.7 MeV



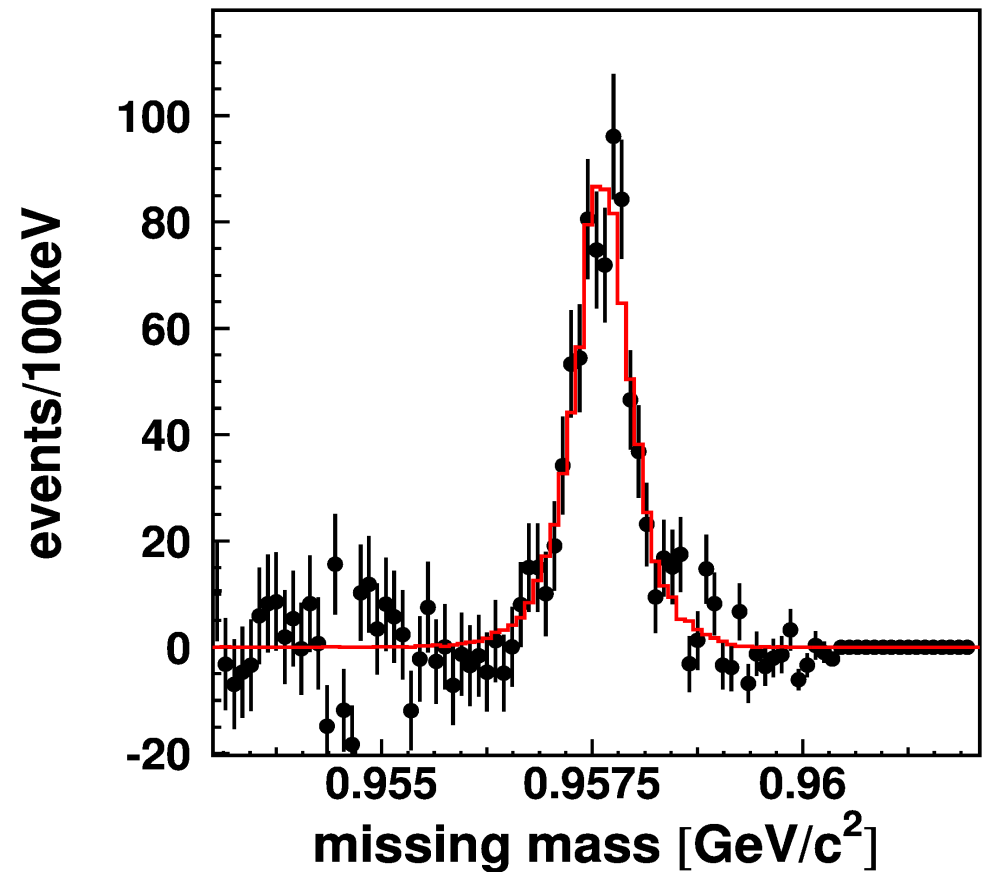
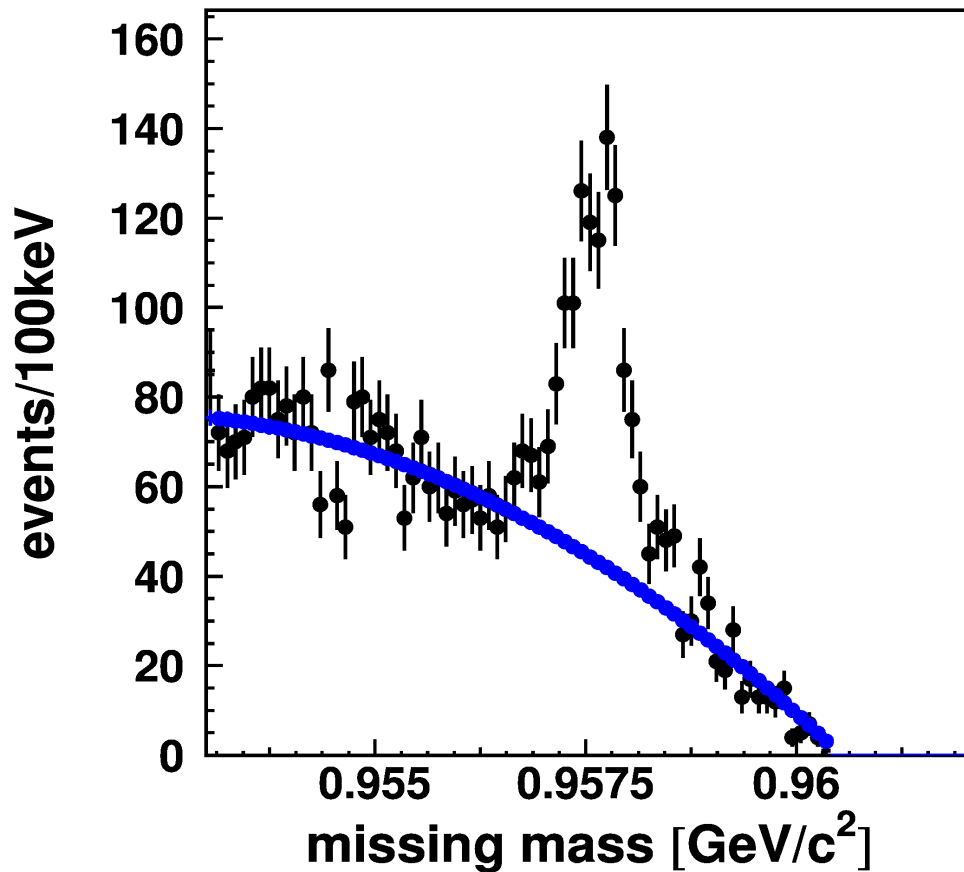
DATA

MC

shifted and normalized 2nd order polynomial fit to data for another Q

# $\eta'$ counting

Q=2.8 MeV



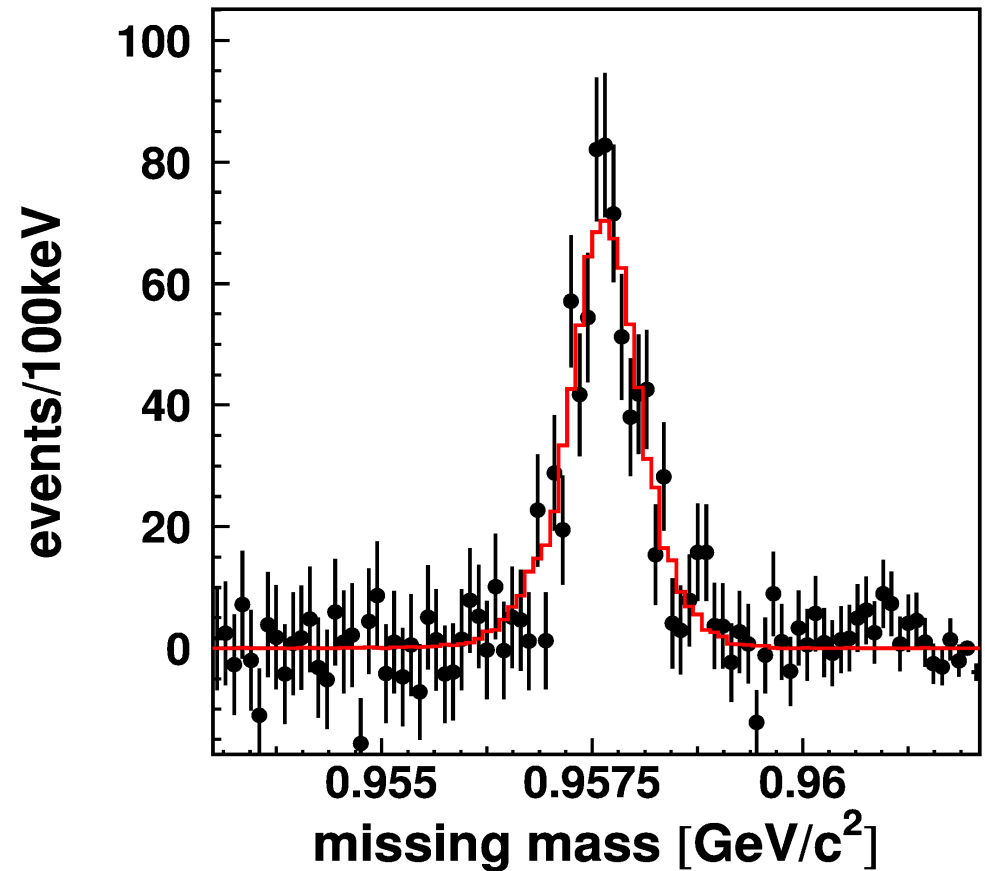
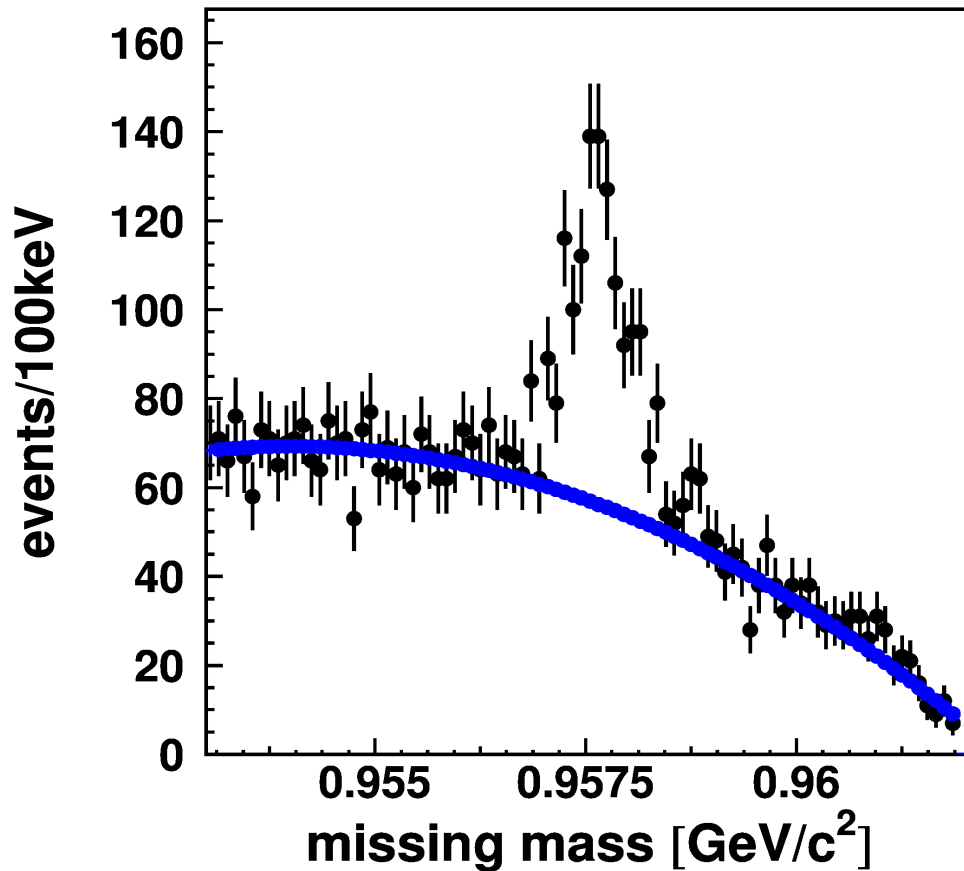
DATA

MC

shifted and normalized 2nd order polynomial fit to data for another Q

# $\eta'$ counting

Q=4.8 MeV

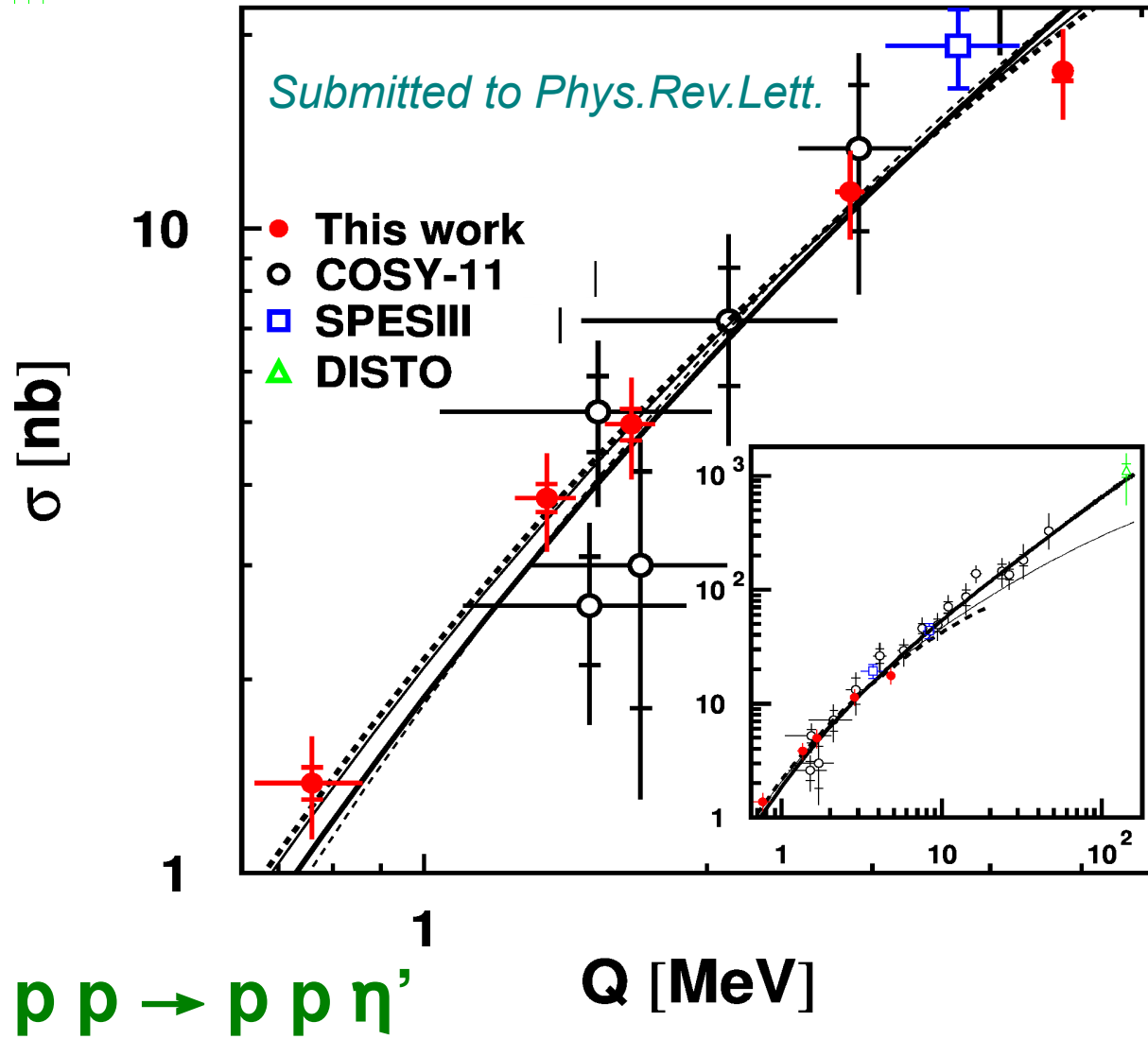


DATA

MC

shifted and normalized 2nd order polynomial fit to data for another Q

# Result



## DATA

COSY-11

Acta Phys. Polon. B 45, 739 (2014)

SPESIII

Phys. Lett. B 438 (1998) 41

DISTO

Phys. Lett. B 491 (2000) 29

## THEORY

pp-FSI parametrized as:

inverse of the squared Jost function  
 Z. Phys. A 359, 205 (1997).

inverse of the squared Jost function,  
 full Q range  
 Z. Phys. A 359, 205 (1997).

Niskanen-Goldberger-Watson model  
 Phys. Lett. B 426, 1 (1998).

as in Ref. Phys. Rev. C 4, 995 (1971),  
 Annu. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci. 22, 465  
 (1972), Nucl. Phys. A 278, 506 (1977).



# Summary

$Q$ [MeV]	$\sigma(pp \rightarrow pp\eta')$ [nb]
$0.76 \pm 0.10$	$1.38 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.17$
$1.35 \pm 0.10$	$3.82 \pm 0.19 \pm 0.47$
$1.66 \pm 0.10$	$4.97 \pm 0.28 \pm 0.61$
$2.84 \pm 0.10$	$11.41 \pm 0.40 \pm 1.39$
$4.78 \pm 0.10$	$17.58 \pm 0.64 \pm 2.15$

$$\text{Re}(a_{p\eta'}) = 0.00 \pm 0.43_{stat} \text{ fm (syst. err. negligible)}$$

$$\text{Im}(a_{p\eta'}) = 0.37 \begin{matrix} +0.02_{stat} & +0.38_{sys} \\ -0.11_{stat} & -0.05_{sys} \end{matrix} \text{ fm}$$

Thank you

Danke

Grazie

Merci

Dziękuję

ありがとう