A revision of radiative corrections to double-Dalitz decays $(P \rightarrow \overline{\ell} \ell \overline{\ell}' \ell')$ based on K. Kampf, J. Novotny, PS: Phys.Rev. D97 (2018)



A revision of radiative corrections to double-Dalitz decays $(P \rightarrow \overline{\ell} \ell \overline{\ell}' \ell')$

Outline

- 1. Motivation: the muon g 2 and HLbL
- 2. NLO QED corrections in $P \rightarrow \bar{\ell}\ell\bar{\ell}'\ell'$
- 3. Outlook: crossing to $e^+e^-
 ightarrow e^+e^-P$

Section 1

Motivation: the muon g - 2 and HLbL

 $(g-2)_{\mu}$: status and future

• $(g - 2)_{\mu}$ anomaly might point to the existence of new physics (now) $a_{\mu}^{\text{Exp.}} = 116592091(63) \times 10^{-11}$ $a_{\mu}^{\text{Th}} = 116591776(44) \times 10^{-11}$ $\Delta a_{\mu} = 315(77) \times 10^{-11} \longrightarrow 4\sigma!$

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• We must improve theoretical errors: QCD-driven



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• We must improve theoretical errors: QCD-driven



• As we shall see, this process relevant for the HLbL

 $(g-2)_{\mu}$ & a theoretician's nightmare: HLbL

• QCD at m_{μ} scale non perturbative



Illustrative Numbers			
π^0, η, η'	95(12)		
π, K loops	-20(5)		
Scalar	-6(1)		
Axials	8(3)		
Tensor	1(0)		
Quark loop	22(4)		

• Need precise description for $\gamma^* \gamma^* M$ interactions: Form Factors

eg.
$$i\mathcal{M}_{\mathrm{PS}}^{\mu\nu} = ie^2 \epsilon_{\mu\rho\nu\sigma} q_1^{\rho} q_3^{\sigma} F_{P\gamma^*\gamma^*}(q_1^2, q_2^2)$$

• Do it through data-based description



2)

 $(g-2)_{\mu}$ & a theoretician's nightmare: HLbL

• QCD at m_{μ} scale non perturbative



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Precision requires appropriate care of (QED) RC!

Section 2

NLO QED corrections in $P \rightarrow \overline{\ell} \ell \overline{\ell}' \ell'$

$P \rightarrow \overline{\ell} \ell \overline{\ell}' \ell'$: Towards NLO _____

Previous computation: Barker et al, PRD67, 2003 _____

- Some suspicious points and missing diagrams
- Our goal: recompute (with soft-photon apprx.) and include 3P and 4P

Diagrams @NLO _____

LO Contributions



• NLO Contributions (+Exchange)



___ QED-universal _

• Vacuum Polarization:



$$\mathcal{M}_D^{NLO} = \mathcal{M}_D^{LO} \Big(\Pi(s_{12}) + \Pi(s_{34}) \Big) \checkmark$$

___ QED-universal



 $\mathcal{M}_D^{NLO} = \mathcal{M}_D^{LO} \Big(\Pi(s_{12}) + \Pi(s_{34}) \Big) \checkmark$ $\Pi(s_{ij})$ analytic form: \checkmark

__ QED-universal



$$\mathcal{M}_D^{NLO} = \mathcal{M}_D^{LO} \Big(\Pi(s_{12}) + \Pi(s_{34}) \Big) \checkmark$$
$$\Pi(s_{ij}) \text{ analytic form: }\checkmark$$



$$\bar{u}_i \Gamma^{\mu} v_j : \gamma^{\mu} \to \gamma^{\mu} F_1^{NLO} + i \frac{\sigma^{\mu\nu} q_{\nu}}{2m_{\ell}} F_2^{NLO}$$

 $F_{1} \text{ PART: } \mathcal{M}_{D}^{NLO} = \mathcal{M}_{D}^{LO}[F_{1}(s_{12}) + F_{1}(s_{34})] \checkmark$ $F_{2} \text{ PART: } \mathcal{M}_{D}^{NLO} \neq f(p_{i}, ..., p_{j}) \mathcal{M}_{D}^{LO} F_{2} \text{ (particularly } \neq \frac{2\mathcal{M}_{D}^{NLO}}{2 - \beta_{ij}^{2} \sin^{2} \theta_{ij}} F_{2}(s_{ij})) \checkmark$ Still, small differences

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• Still a word of caution!

If exchange terms absent, $\delta \supset \sum_{s_{ij}} 2 \operatorname{Re} \Pi(s_{ij}) + 2 \operatorname{Re} F_1(s_{ij})$ \Rightarrow not if exchange! (problems in original study?)

___ Bremsstrahlung: soft photon _____

• General result from 't Hooft & Veltman NPB153 (1979)

$$\begin{split} (i \neq j) &\Rightarrow \frac{|\mathcal{M}^{\mathrm{LO}}|^2}{-\mathcal{Q}_i \mathcal{Q}_j} \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \frac{z_{ij}}{\lambda_{i,j}} \Bigg[\ln\left(\frac{z_{i,j} + \lambda_{i,j}}{z_{i,j} - \lambda_{i,j}}\right) \ln\left(\frac{2E_c}{m_{\gamma}}\right) \\ &+ \frac{1}{4} \ln^2\left(\frac{u^0 - u}{u^0 + u}\right) + \mathrm{Li}_2\left(1 - \frac{u^0 - u}{v}\right) + \mathrm{Li}_2\left(1 - \frac{u^0 + u}{v}\right) \Bigg|_{u = p_i}^{u = \alpha p_i} \Bigg]. \end{split}$$

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• Simplifies for $p_i = p_j$

$$(p_i = p_j) \Rightarrow -|\mathcal{M}^{\rm LO}|^2 \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \left[\ln\left(\frac{4E_c^2}{m_\gamma^2}\right) + \frac{p_i^0}{p_i} \ln\left(\frac{p_i^0 - p_i}{p_i^0 + p_i}\right) \right]$$

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Still, taking last choice, less in agreement

___QED "specific" 5P



$$\begin{split} i\mathcal{M}_{1D}^{5P} &= - e^{6} \int \frac{d^{4}k}{(2\pi)^{4}} \Big(-4(p_{2} \cdot p_{3})(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) + 2k_{\alpha} \Big[(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}\gamma^{\alpha}p_{3}^{\mu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) - (\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}p_{2}\gamma^{\alpha}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) \Big] \\ &+ k_{\alpha}k_{\beta}(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}\gamma^{\alpha}\gamma^{\eta}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma_{\eta}\gamma^{\beta}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) \Big] \mathcal{C}_{\nu\sigma}^{5P}(p_{3},p_{2}), \checkmark \\ i\mathcal{M}_{2D}^{5P} &= + e^{6} \int \frac{d^{4}k}{(2\pi)^{4}} \Big(-4(p_{1} \cdot p_{3})(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) + 2k_{\alpha} \Big[(\overline{u}_{1}p_{3}\gamma^{\alpha}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) - (\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}p_{1}\gamma^{\alpha}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) \Big] \\ &+ k_{\alpha}k_{\beta}(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\eta}\gamma^{\alpha}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma_{\eta}\gamma^{\beta}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) \Big] \mathcal{C}_{\nu\sigma}^{5P}(p_{3},p_{1}) \checkmark \\ i\mathcal{M}_{3D}^{5P} &= + e^{6} \int \frac{d^{4}k}{(2\pi)^{4}} \Big(-4(p_{2} \cdot p_{4})(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) + 2k_{\alpha} \Big[(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}\gamma^{\alpha}p_{4}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) - (\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}\gamma^{\alpha}p_{2}v_{4}) \Big] \\ &+ k_{\alpha}k_{\beta}(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\eta}\gamma^{\alpha}\gamma^{\gamma}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}\gamma^{\beta}\gamma_{\eta}v_{4}) \Big) \mathcal{C}_{\nu\sigma}^{5P}(p_{4},p_{2}) \checkmark \\ i\mathcal{M}_{4D}^{5P} &= - e^{6} \int \frac{d^{4}k}{(2\pi)^{4}} \Big(-4(p_{1} \cdot p_{4})(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) + 2k_{\alpha} \Big[(\overline{u}_{1}p_{4}\gamma^{\alpha}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) - (\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}\gamma^{\alpha}p_{1}v_{4}) \Big] \\ &+ k_{\alpha}k_{\beta}(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\eta}\gamma^{\alpha}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}\gamma^{\beta}\gamma_{\eta}v_{4}) \Big) \mathcal{C}_{\nu\sigma}^{5P}(p_{4},p_{2}) \checkmark \\ i\mathcal{M}_{4D}^{5P} &= - e^{6} \int \frac{d^{4}k}{(2\pi)^{4}} \Big(-4(p_{1} \cdot p_{4})(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) + 2k_{\alpha} \Big[(\overline{u}_{1}p_{4}\phi^{\alpha}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}v_{4}) - (\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}\gamma^{\alpha}p_{1}v_{4}) \Big] \\ &+ k_{\alpha}k_{\beta}(\overline{u}_{1}\gamma^{\eta}\gamma^{\alpha}\gamma^{\nu}v_{2})(\overline{u}_{3}\gamma^{\sigma}\gamma^{\beta}\gamma_{\eta}v_{4}) \Big) \mathcal{C}_{\nu\sigma}^{5P}(p_{4},p_{1}), \checkmark \\ \mathcal{C}_{\nu\sigma}^{5P}(p_{4},p_{1}), \checkmark \\ \mathcal{C}_{\nu\sigma}^{5P}(p_{4},p_{1}) = \frac{\epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p_{12}^{\mu}p_{2}^{\mu}p_{4} + p_{\mu}^{\mu}k^{\rho})F_{\rho\gamma\gamma}\left((k-p_{12})^{2},(k+p_{34})^{2}\right)}{(k-p_{12})^{2}([k-p_{1})^{2}-m_{1}^{2}]} \checkmark$$

___QED "specific" 5P



- No analytic expressions to check (would be complicated)
- Anyway, total correction vanishes unless identical leptons
- We used trace techniques vs. their spinor representation
- Allow to reduce down to 5P scalar and lower point tensor
- Also 5P tensor checked to give same result (different method wrt theirs)
- Integrals evaluated via LoopTools (5P-checked)
- Overall correction (MC integral) compatible with 0 as a check

___ QED "specific" 3P __



$$\begin{split} i\mathcal{M}_{1D}^{3P} &= \mathcal{C}_{3P} \int \frac{d^4k}{(2\pi)^4} \frac{[\overline{u}_1\gamma^{\lambda}(\not\!\!\!/ p_{134} + m_3)\Gamma_{3P}v_2][\overline{u}_3\gamma_{\lambda}v_4]}{k^2(k+P)^2((k+p_2)^2 - m_a^2)} \frac{F_{P\gamma\gamma}(k^2,(k+P)^2)}{p_{34}^2(p_{134}^2 - m_a^2)},\\ i\mathcal{M}_{2D}^{3P} &= \mathcal{C}_{3P} \int \frac{d^4k}{(2\pi)^4} \frac{[\overline{u}_1\Gamma_{3P}(-\not\!\!\!/ p_{234} + m_a)\gamma^{\lambda}v_2][\overline{u}_3\gamma_{\lambda}v_4]}{k^2(k+P)^2((k+p_1)^2 - m_a^2)} \frac{F_{P\gamma\gamma}(k^2,(k+P)^2)}{p_{34}^2(p_{234}^2 - m_a^2)},\\ \mathcal{C}_{3P} &= e^4 \left(\frac{i}{16\pi^2}\right)^{-1} \frac{\alpha}{2\pi} \qquad \Gamma_{3P} = (k^2\not\!\!\!/ P - (k\cdot P)\not\!\!\!/)\gamma^5 \end{split}$$

___ QED "specific" 3P __



• Brand new result

$$2\operatorname{Re}\mathcal{M}_{D}^{LO*}\mathcal{M}_{1D}^{3P} = 2\operatorname{Re}\frac{e^{8}F_{P_{\gamma\gamma}}^{*}(s_{12},s_{34})}{x_{34}}\frac{\alpha}{4\pi}\left[\left(\mathcal{I}_{1}-\mathcal{I}_{2}^{*}\right)\left(4\lambda y_{12}(2+y_{34}^{2}-\lambda_{34}^{2})-\frac{\lambda z y_{34}\Xi}{x_{12}x_{34}}\right)\right.\\\left.+\frac{2M^{2}\lambda^{2}(1-\lambda_{12}^{2})(2+y_{34}^{2}-\lambda_{34}^{2})}{p_{134}^{2}-m_{a}^{2}}\right)-\mathcal{I}_{2}^{b}\left(\frac{M^{2}\lambda^{2}(1-\lambda_{12}^{2})(2+y_{34}^{2}-\lambda_{34}^{2})}{p_{134}^{2}-m_{a}^{2}}\right)\right]$$

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{I}_1 &= B_0(p_{134}^2, M_{V_2}^2, m_a^2) + M_{V_1}^2 C_0(M^2, p_{134}^2, m_a^2, M_{V_1}^2, M_{V_2}^2, m_a^2) \\ \mathcal{I}_2^a &= C_{00} + M^2 C_{11} + (p_2 \cdot P) C_{12}, \quad \mathcal{I}_2^b &= M^2 C_{12} + (p_2 \cdot P) C_{22} \end{split}$$

• UV-div for a constant TFF: include it or counterterm $P \rightarrow \overline{\ell} \ell$

___ QED "specific" 4P ___



$$\begin{split} i\mathcal{M}_{\rm 1D}^{\rm 4P} &= \mathcal{C}_{\rm 4P} \int \frac{d^4k}{(2\pi)^4} \frac{\left[\bar{u}_1 \Gamma_{\rm 4P}^{\lambda} v_2\right] \left[\bar{u}_3 \gamma_\lambda v_4\right] F_{P\gamma\gamma}(k^2, (k+P)^2)}{k^2 [(k+p_1)^2 - m_s^2] [(k+p_{134})^2 - m_s^2] (k+P)^2} \frac{1}{s_{34}}, \\ \Gamma_{\rm 4P}^{\lambda} &= 2i \left(k^\lambda (k+P)^2 \not k - (k+P)^\lambda k^2 (\not k+\not P)\right) \gamma^5 + 2\epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} k^\mu P^\rho \left(p_1^\nu \gamma^\lambda (\not k+\not P)\gamma^\sigma + p_2^\nu \gamma^\sigma \not k\gamma^\lambda\right), \end{split}$$

___ QED "specific" 4P ___



$$-2\operatorname{Re}\mathcal{M}_{D}^{LO*}\mathcal{M}_{1D}^{4P} = \mp 2e^{8}\operatorname{Re}\frac{F_{P\gamma^*\gamma^*}^{*}(s_{12(14)}, s_{34(32)})}{s_{12}s_{34}^2(s_{14}s_{34}s_{32})}\frac{\alpha}{4\pi}\left([\ldots]_1 + [\ldots]_2 + [\ldots]_3\right)$$

___ QED "specific" 4P ___





	$\pi^0 ightarrow 4e$	$K_L ightarrow 4e$	$K_L ightarrow 2e2\mu$	$K_L ightarrow 4 \mu$	$\eta ightarrow$ 4e	$\eta \to 2 \mathrm{e} 2 \mu$	$\eta ightarrow 4 \mu$
δ (NLO) δ (FF)	-0.1727(2) 0.0037(2)	-0.2345(1) 0.0749(2)	-0.0842(2) 0.6942(2)	0.0608(2) 0.8608(3)	-0.2409(1) 0.0207(2)	-0.0900(1) 0.4829(2)	0.0455(2) 0.6202(3)
3P,4P Barker	-0.1718(2) -0.160(2)	$-0.2262(2) \\ -0.218(1)$	$egin{array}{c} -0.0767(1) \ -0.066(1) \end{array}$	0.0704(1) 0.084(1)	-0.2301(1) -	-0.0836(1) -	0.0535(1)
BR(NLO)	$2.840(1)10^{-5}$	5.120(1)10 ⁻⁵	$4.436(1)10^{-6}$	$1.851(1)10^{-9}$	$5.202(1)10^{-5}$	$5.393(1)10^{-6}$	10.289(2)10 ⁻⁹

$P \rightarrow \bar{\ell}\ell\bar{\ell}'\ell'$ @NLO Summary _____

- Difference of 1% order wrt Barker et al for 3P,4P
- 3P,4P of 1% order roughly (except π^{0})
- Could not certainly trace to the origin of differences

Status & Future_____

- For π^0 (30k Ev., KTeV) PRL100 (2008) negative slope (old RC related?)
- Our results (soft photon) coded for NA62 (T. Husek)
- For η (362 Ev., KLOE-2) PLB702 (2011) small statistics
- Proposed REDTOP exp: $10^{13(11)} \eta^{(\prime)}$ interesting

A revision of radiative corrections to double-Dalitz decays $(P \to \overline{\ell} \ell \overline{\ell}' \ell')$ Outlook: crossing to $e^+e^- \to e^+e^-P$

Section 3

Outlook: crossing to $e^+e^- ightarrow e^+e^-P$

A revision of radiative corrections to double-Dalitz decays $(P \rightarrow \overline{\ell} \ell \overline{\ell}' \ell')$ Outlook: crossing to $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-P$

_ Outlook: crossing to $e^+e^-
ightarrow e^+e^-P$ _



- Double-virtual effects in double-Dalitz elusive for π^0 and some time for η
- Go to crossing-related $[e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-P]$ @NLO (thanks to A. Kupsc)
- Dictionary for relating crossed-related variables relevant there \checkmark
- Recompute for *t*-channel (incl. bremsstrahlung) in a convenient form 🗸
- Newly-released EKHARA 3.0 MC includes LO s, t-channel and NLO universal t-channel with soft and hard photon (H. Czyz)
- In contact with H. Czyz to check missing parts

A revision of radiative corrections to double-Dalitz decays $(P \rightarrow \overline{\ell} \ell \overline{\ell}' \ell')$ Outlook: crossing to $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-P$



A revision of radiative corrections to double-Dalitz decays ($P \rightarrow \bar{\ell} \ell \bar{\ell}' \ell'$)

Outlook: crossing to $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-P$

$\pi^{0} \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$							
D+E Int Total	0.0392(2) -0.0008(1) 0.0384(2)	$ \begin{array}{r} -0.0032(2) \\ 0.0000(0) \\ -0.0032(2) \end{array} $	-0.6391(6) 0.0126(1) -0.6265(6)	$ \begin{array}{r} -0.0007(0) \\ -0.0004(0) \\ -0.0011(0) \end{array} $	-0.0017(1) 0.0005(0) -0.0012(1)	0 0.0009(1) 0.0009(1)	-0.6055(7) 0.0128(2) -0.5927(7)
			κ <mark>ο</mark> -	$\rightarrow e^+e^-e^+e^-$			
D+E Int Total	0.1047(1) -0.0016(1) 0.1031(1)	-0.0045(0) 0.0000(0) -0.0045(0)	-1.6890(5) 0.0265(3) -1.6625(6)	$ \begin{array}{r} -0.0016(1) \\ -0.0012(1) \\ -0.0028(1) \end{array} $	-0.0048(5) 0.0013(1) -0.0035(5)	0 0.0017(3) 0.0017(3)	-1.5952(7) 0.0267(4) -1.5685(9)
$K_L^{0} o e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$							
D	0.1067(1)	-0.0107(1)	-0.4763(5)	-0.0067(2)	-0.0209(2)	0	-0.4079(8)
			$\kappa_L^{0} \rightarrow$	$\mu^+\mu^-\mu^+\mu^-$			
D+E Int Total	0.0481(0) -0.0026(2) 0.0455(2)	-0.0080(0) 0.0004(0) -0.0076(0)	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0985(1) \\ -0.0044(0) \\ 0.0941(1) \end{array}$	-0.0027(1) -0.0013(0) -0.0040(1)	-0.0070(2) -0.0007(0) -0.0077(2)	0 -0.0142(1) -0.0142(1)	0.1289(2) -0.0228(2) 0.1061(3)
$\eta ightarrow e^+e^-e^+e^-$							
D+E Int Total	0.1086(1) -0.0015(1) 0.1070(1)	-0.0045(0) 0.0000(0) -0.0045(0)	-1.7490(5) 0.0251(2) -1.7239(5)	$egin{array}{c} -0.0016(1) \ -0.0011(1) \ -0.0027(1) \end{array}$	-0.0044(4) 0.0012(1) -0.0032(4)	0 0.0015(2) 0.0015(2)	-1.6509(6) 0.0016(6) -1.6509(6)
$\eta ightarrow e^+e^-\mu^+\mu^-$							
D	0.1337(1)	-0.0127(1)	-0.6267(6)	-0.0057(1)	-0.0224(2)	0	-0.5338(7)
$\eta \to \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$							
D+E Int Total	0.2914(3) -0.0229(2) 0.2685(4)	-0.0446(0) 0.0035(1) -0.0411(1)	0.3679(4) -0.0207(2) 0.3472(4)	-0.0111(3) -0.0056(2) -0.0167(4)	$-0.0361(11) \\ -0.0018(1) \\ -0.0379(11)$	0 -0.0718(6) -0.0718(6)	0.5675(12) -0.1193(7) 0.4482(15)
	VP	F2	F ₁	3P	4P	5P	NLO